

John Howard Association of Illinois

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Pontiac Correctional Center: Inmate Survey Results from JHA's Monitoring Visit Conducted March 14, 2019

Pontiac Correctional Center is a maximum-security prison that housed 776 adult male inmates on the day of JHA's monitoring visit. JHA collected 310 surveys from inmates (39.9% of the population) during our monitoring visit of this prison. Inmate responses to survey questions are reported below.

Race		
Black	149	48.1%
White	77	24.8%
Hispanic	43	13.9%
Other	27	8.7%
No response	14	4.5%
Total	310	100%

Responses to Inmate Demographic Questions:

Age		
Under 26	29	9.4%
26-35	92	29.7%
36-45	88	28.4%
46-55	49	15.8%
Over 55	44	14.2%
No response	8	2.6%
Total	310	100%

What County are you from?		
Cook County	182	58.7%
Not Cook County	116	37.4%
No response	12	3.9%
Total	310	100%

Primary assignment		
Work	67	21.1%
School	2	0.6%
Unassigned	175	56.5%
Other	32	10.3%
No response	34	11.0%
Total	310	100%

Responses to Inmate Survey Questions:

Q1: I feel safe		
Strongly Agree	19	6.1%
Agree	44	14.2%
Neutral	61	19.7%
Disagree	66	21.3%
Strongly Disagree	115	37.1%
No Response	5	1.6%
Total	310	100%

Q3: Most inmates treat other inmates with respect		
Strongly Agree	13	4.2%
Agree	47	15.2%
Neutral	85	27.4%
Disagree	83	26.8%
Strongly Disagree	77	24.8%
No Response	5	1.6%
Total	310	100%

Q5: Most staff follow rules		
Strongly Agree	5	1.6%
Agree	30	9.7%
Neutral	46	14.8%
Disagree	86	27.7%
Strongly Disagree	137	44.2%
No Response	6	1.9%
Total	310	100%

Q7: I am satisfied with medical services		
Strongly Agree	2	0.6%
Agree	18	8.5%
Neutral	48	15.5%
Disagree	68	21.9%
Strongly Disagree	166	53.5%
No Response	8	2.6%
Total	310	100%

Q2: Most staff treat respect	inmates v	vith
Strongly Agree	4	1.3%
Agree	46	14.8%
Neutral	66	21.3%
Disagree	87	28.1%
Strongly Disagree	102	32.9%
No Response	5	1.6%
Total	310	100%

Q4: Mental Health Treatment is available		
Strongly Agree	12	3.9%
Agree	70	22.6%
Neutral	76	24.5%
Disagree	65	21.0%
Strongly Disagree	75	24.2%
No Response	12	3.9%
Total	310	100%

Q6: My Correctional Counselor is effective		
Strongly Agree	13	4.2%
Agree	46	14.8%
Neutral	56	18.1%
Disagree	69	22.3%
Strongly Disagree	123	39.7%
No Response	3	1.0%
Total	310	100%

Q8: I avoid health care to avoid \$5 co-pay		
Strongly Agree	161	51.9%
Agree	49	15.8%
Neutral	28	9.0%
Disagree	31	10%
Strongly Disagree	31	10%
No Response	10	3.2%
Total	310	100%

Q9: The disciplinary process is fair			
Strongly Agree	5	1.6%	
Agree	11	3.5%	
Neutral	38	12.3%	
Disagree	41	13.2%	
Strongly Disagree	211	68.1%	
No Response	4	1.3%	
Total	310	100%	

Q11: There is at least one staff member who I could ask for help			
Strongly Agree	56	18.1%	
Agree	108	34.8%	
Neutral	52	16.8%	
Disagree	29	9.4%	
Strongly Disagree	59	19.0%	
No Response	6	1.9%	
Total	310	100%	

Q13: I would feel c grievance	omfortab	le filing a	Q14: This facility is I last year
Strongly Agree	11	3.5%	Strongly Agree
Agree	35	11.3%	Agree
Neutral	42	13.5%	Neutral
Disagree	75	24.2%	Disagree
Strongly Disagree	141	45.5%	Strongly Disagree
No Response	6	1.9%	No Response
Total	310	100%	Total

Q15: Contraband from outside the facility often gets inside		
Strongly Agree	20	6.5%
Agree	23	7.4%
Neutral	60	19.4%
Disagree	79	25.5%
Strongly Disagree	112	36.1%
No Response	16	5.2%
Total	310	100%

Q10: This facility is safe for inmates			
Strongly Agree	10	3.2%	
Agree	34	11.0%	
Neutral	56	18.1%	
Disagree	66	21.3%	
Strongly Disagree	138	44.5%	
No Response	6	1.9%	
Total	310	100%	

Q12: The grievance process is effective		
Strongly Agree	2	0.6%
Agree	14	4.5%
Neutral	25	8.1%
Disagree	58	18.7%
Strongly Disagree	207	66.8%
No Response	4	1.3%
Total	310	100%

Q14: This facility is better now than last year			
Strongly Agree	9	2.9%	
Agree	31	10.0%	
Neutral	83	26.8%	
Disagree	44	14.2%	
Strongly Disagree	127	41.0%	
No Response	16	5.2%	
Total	310	100%	

le the	Q16: There is freque here	ent gang	activity
6.5%	Strongly Agree	42	13.5%
7.4%	Agree	57	18.4%
19.4%	Neutral	70	22.6%
25.5%	Disagree	65	21.0%
36.1%	Strongly Disagree	69	22.3%
5.2%	No Response	7	2.3%
100%	Total	310	100%

Q17: Mail is timely		
Strongly Agree	127	41.0%
Agree	59	19.0%
Neutral	58	18.7%
Disagree	47	15.2%
Strongly Disagree	12	3.9%
No Response	7	2.3%
Total	310	100%

Q19: Posted schedules are accurate			
Strongly Agree	3	1.0%	
Agree	47	15.2%	
Neutral	83	26.8%	
Disagree	73	23.5%	
Strongly Disagree	93	30.0%	
No Response	11	3.5%	
Total	310	100%	

Q21: When something is broken it is fixed in a timely manner		
Strongly Agree	1	0.6%
Agree	6	1.9%
Neutral	12	3.9%
Disagree	41	13.2%
Strongly Disagree	246	79.4%
No Response	3	1.0%
Total	310	100%

Q23: Clothing provided by state is adequate		
Strongly Agree	6	1.9%
Agree	49	15.8%
Neutral	59	19.0%
Disagree	74	23.9%
Strongly Disagree	120	38.7%
No Response	2	0.6%
Total	310	100%

Q18: Temperature is comfortable						
Strongly Agree 3 1.0%						
Agree	29	9.4%				
Neutral	68	21.9%				
Disagree	85	27.4%				
Strongly Disagree	120	38.7%				
No Response	5	1.6%				
Total	310	100%				

Q20: Ventilation is adequate					
Strongly Agree 3 1.0%					
Agree	15	4.8%			
Neutral	28	9.0%			
Disagree	69	22.3%			
Strongly Disagree	189	61.0%			
No Response	6	1.9%			
Total	310	100%			

Q22: I am satisfied with food from					
dietary					
Strongly Agree	19	16.1%			
Agree	40	12.9%			
Neutral	78	25.2%			
Disagree 72 23.2%					
Strongly Disagree	98	31.6%			
No Response 3 1.0%					
Total 310 100%					

is	Q24: I have adequated showers	Q24: I have adequate access to showers			
.9%	Strongly Agree	28	9.0%		
5.8%	Agree	125	40.3%		
9.0%	Neutral	59	19.0%		
3.9%	Disagree	48	15.5%		
8.7%	Strongly Disagree	45	14.5%		
.6%	No Response	5	1.6%		
00%	Total	310	100%		

Q25: Enough state hygiene items are provided				
Strongly Agree 1 0.3%				
Agree	9	2.9%		
Neutral	30	9.7%		
Disagree	62	20.0%		
Strongly Disagree	203	65.5%		
No Response	5	1.6%		
Total	310	100%		

Q27: I have adequate access to law					
library					
Strongly Agree	15	4.8%			
Agree	60	19.4%			
Neutral 63 20.3%					
Disagree 66 21.3%					
Strongly Disagree	102	32.9%			
No Response 4 1.3%					
Total	310	100%			

Q29: Helpful reentry info is provided by staff					
Strongly Agree	5	1.6%			
Agree	7	2.3%			
Neutral	57	18.4%			
Disagree 46 14.8%					
Strongly Disagree	171	55.2%			
No Response 24 7.7%					
Total	310	100%			

Q31: Rehabilitative programming is adequate			
Strongly Agree	3	1.0%	
Agree	8	2.6%	
Neutral	23	7.4%	
Disagree	40	12.9%	
Strongly Disagree	228	73.5%	
No Response	8	2.6%	
Total	310	100%	

• Not all percentages reported for individual survey items add up to 100% due to percentages being rounded.

Q26: There is enough rec

Strongly Agree	18	5.8%
Agree	51	16.5%
Neutral	63	20.3%
Disagree	59	19.0%
Strongly Disagree	114	36.8%
No Response	5	1.6%
Total	310	100%

Q28: I have enough access to					
phones					
Strongly Agree	20	6.5%			
Agree	67	21.6%			
Neutral 34 11.0%					
Disagree 40 12.9%					
Strongly Disagree	140	45.4%			
No Response 9 2.9%					
Total 310 100%					

Q30: Education programming is adequate					
Strongly Agree	1	0.3%			
Agree	5	1.6%			
Neutral	23	7.4%			
Disagree 36 11.6%					
Strongly Disagree	237	76.5%			
No Response 8 2.6%					
Total 310 100%					

Comparison Chart: Average Inmate Response to Survey Items, Pontiac Compared to Other IDOC Prisons, 2018-2019

Other IDOC	Pontiac	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Strongly Agree
	I fee	l safe				
Most st	aff treat inmates with re	spect				
Most inmates tre	eat other inmates with re	spect				
Menta	al health treatment is avai	lable				
	Most staff follow	rules				
My Corr	ectional Counselor is effe	ective				
lam	satisfied with medical ser	vices				
I avoid	health care to avoid \$5 co	р-рау				
	The disciplinary process i	s fair				
	This facility is safe for inn	nates				
There is at least one staff me	ember who I could ask for	help				
The	e grievance process is effe	ctive				
I would feel	comfortable filing a griev	ance				
This facili	ity is better now than last	year				
Contraband from	n outside of facility gets i	nside				
There	e is frequent gang activity	here		-		
	Mail is ti	imely				
	Temperature is comfor	table				
I	Posted Schedules are acc	urate				
	Ventilation is adec	luate				
When something is broke	n it is fixed in a timely ma	anner 🗾				
l am sa	atisfied with food from di	etary				
Clothing	provided by state is adec	quate				
I hav	e adequate access to sho	wers				
Enough sta	te hygiene items are prov	vided				
	There is enoug	h rec	_			
I have a	adequate access to law li	brary	_			
11	have enough access to ph	iones				
Helpful re	eentry info is provided by	staff				
Educatio	onal programming is adec	quate				
Rehabilita	tive programming is adeo	quate				

Other IDOC facilities surveyed include the following prisons: Big Muddy, Centralia, Danville, Dixon, Graham, Illinois River, Jacksonville, Kewanee, Lawrence, Logan,

Menard, Menard MSU, Murphysboro, Pontiac MSU, Robinson, Shawnee, Stateville, Vandalia, Vienna, Western.

Comparison Chart: Average Inmate Response to Survey Items, Pontiac 2019 compared to Pontiac 2018

Pontiac18	Pontiac19	Strongly Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agroo	Strongly
	l f	eel safe	Disagree	Neutrai	Agree	Agree
Most staff treat inmates with respect						****
Most inmates						
Mental health treatment is availab		•				
Most staff follow rules						
My Correctional Counselor is effective						
I am satisfied with medical service						
I avoid health care to avoid \$5 co-p						
	The disciplinary proce					
This facility is safe for inmates						
There is at least one staff member who I could ask for he						
The grievance process is effect		ffective			I	
I would feel comfortable filing a grieva		ievance				
This facility is better now than last y		ast year				
Contraband from outside of facility gets ir		s inside			ĺ	
There is frequent gang activity h		ity here		-		
Mail is time		s timely				
Temperature is comf		fortable				
Posted Schedules are a		ccurate				
Ventilation is adequat		dequate				
When something is broken it is fixed in a timely manner		manner 📃				
I am satisfied with food from diet		dietary				
Clothing provided by state is adequa		dequate				
١٢	nave adequate access to s	showers		-		
Enough state hygiene items are provided		rovided				
There is enough r		ough rec				
I have adequate access to law librar						
I have enough access to phon						
Helpful reentry info is provided by s		by staff				
	ational programming is a					
Rehabil	itative programming is a	dequate 🗧				

Methodology:

For the comparison chart, average inmate survey responses were calculated by converting the survey response options "Strongly Disagree" through "Strongly Agree" to a numerical value of -2 through 2 for each survey question, so that "Strongly Disagree" equals -2, "Disagree" equals -1, and so on, and then an average was calculated based on the aggregate responses to each survey item, or question after applying filter: prison x and all prisons other than prison x. The bars indicate the direction from, and the extent to which the average inmate response to each survey item deviates from "neutral," or 0 as a numerical value for the prison highlighted in this summary of results versus all other prisons included in the sample.

When JHA conducted a monitoring visit of a prison, paper copies of the Inmate Survey were mailed to the prison prior to JHA's visit and distributed by IDOC staff. Enough surveys were provided so that every inmate had an opportunity to complete a survey if they elected to do so. Each survey was accompanied by an information sheet, explaining to the inmate that participation was voluntary and completed surveys would be held in confidence by JHA staff. The information sheet was constructed based on the Federal Bureau of Prisons guidelines for anonymous surveys for prisoners. On the day of the monitoring visit, completed surveys were collected from the inmates who volunteered to complete a survey by JHA staff.